Phonics information for parents

## What is Twinkl phonics?

- Twinkl phonics is a Department of Education (DFE) approved phonics scheme.
- Twinkl Phonics aims to help all children in your school learn to read by the age of six in a fun and accessible way.
- The whole school programme matches the National Curriculum and Early Learning Goals.
- There is a mixture of books/e-books and digital games that underpin the high quality teaching the children receive daily.


## What we do at Dallington:

- The children in Reception and Key Stage 1 receive phonics teaching daily
- Twinkl provides the structured programme that is followed.
- The sounds are reinforced throughout the day - in reading, spelling or talking.
- You are welcome to ask your child's class teacher about their progress in phonics


## PHONEME

- The smallest unit of sound in a word.
- There are 44 phonemes that we teach.

Simple Speed Sounds chart
Consonontry stectcty

| $f$ | $l$ | $m$ | $n$ | $r$ | $s$ | $v$ | $z$ | sh | th | ng |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $n k$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Consonants: booncy

| $b$ | $c$ | $d$ | $g$ | $h$ | $j$ | $p$ | $q u$ | $t$ | $w$ | $x$ | $y$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $k$ |  |  | $c h$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Vowele bouncy

| $a$ | $e$ | i | 0 | U | ay | ee | ightely | ow |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Vowele stretchy

| 00 | 00 | ar | or | air | ir | ou | oy |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Consonants: stretchy

| f | 1 | m | n | $r$ | S | V | Z | sh | th | ng |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ff | 11 | mm | nn | rr | ss | ve | zz | ti |  | nk |
| ph | le* | $\cdot \mathrm{mb}$ | kn | wr | se |  | S | ci |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $c$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | ce |  |  |  |  |  |

Consonants: bouncy


Vowels
Vowels

| $a$ | $e$ | $i$ | 0 | $u$ | $a y$ | ee | igh | ow |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ea |  |  |  | $a-e$ | $y$ | $i-e$ | $o-e$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | $a i$ | ea | ie | $o a$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $e$ | $i$ | $o$ |


| oo | o0 | ar | or | air | ir | ou | oy | ire | ear | ure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| u-e |  |  | oor | are | ur | ow | oi |  |  |  |
| ue |  |  |  | ore |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ew |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Graphemes are:

- Letters representing a phoneme
> eg. d ay igh
- When children practise recognising the grapheme and saying the phoneme that it represents on a daily basis they will be confident readers in a very short time.


## Blending is:

- Recognising the letter sounds in a written word, for example
- $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{a}-\mathrm{t}$
- and merging or 'blending' them in the order in which they are written to pronounce the word cat.
- Activities that you can do at home include segmenting some words that form part of instructions eg;
- Please go and get the b-r-oo-m.
- Then the child will say the word and follow


## Phonics screening check

- The Government requires each school to complete a Phonic Screening Check for all year 1 children.
- The check takes place in June
- The check is carried out on a one to one basis, by a teacher who knows your child well and who they feel comfortable with.
- Since 2020 there has also been a Phonics Screening Check for year 2 children. This was following the disruption caused by COVID. This check was in the Autumn term - if a child did not pass they could resit with the year 1's in June.


## The format of the check

- The check will consist of 40 words: 20 real words and 20 pseudo words.
- There are 2 sections. The first section has simple word structures. The second section has more complex word structures including 2 syllable words.


## Here are some examples

- Section 1


## Real words

Pseudo words

```
week
vap
start
best
chill
geck
tox
thazz
```

- Section 2
- Real words
slide
blank
phone
finger

Pseudo words
fape
blurst
voo
terg

- We hope this information was useful to you.
- If you have any questions please ask a member of staff
- Thank you for your support

